



MERCHANT TAYLORS'  
School

11+ Specimen Paper

*English Reading Booklet*

Read the following passage carefully all the way through. Write your answers in the EXAM PAPER booklet.

In this extract a boy named Fred takes off in a small plane over Brazil.

From *The Explorer* by Katherine Rundell

Like a man-made magic wish, the aeroplane began to rise.

Fred, the boy sitting in the cockpit, gripped his seat and held his breath as the plane climbed into the arms of the sky. His jaw was set with concentration, and his fingers twitched, following the movements of the pilot beside him: joystick, throttle.

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The aeroplane vibrated as it flew faster into the setting sun, following the swerve of the Amazon River below them. Fred could see the reflection of the six-seater plane, a spot of black on the vast sweep of blue, as it sped towards Manaus, the city on the water. He brushed his hair out of his face and pressed his forehead against the window.

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Behind Fred sat a girl and her little brother. They had the same slanted eyebrows and brown skin, the same long eyelashes. The girl had been shy, hugging her parents until the last possible moment at the airfield; now she was staring down at the water, singing under her breath, her brother trying to eat his seatbelt.

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In the next row, on her own, sat a pale girl with blonde hair down to her waist. Her blouse had a neck-ruffle that came up to her chin, and she kept tugging it down and grimacing. She was determinedly not looking out of the window.

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The airfield they had just left had been dusty and almost deserted, just a strip of tarmac under the ferocious Brazilian sun. Fred's cousin had insisted that he wear his school uniform and cricket jumper, and now, inside the hot, airless cabin, he felt like he was being gently cooked inside his own skin.

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The engine gave a whine, and the pilot frowned and tapped the joystick. He was old and soldierly, with brisk nostril hair and a grey waxed moustache which seemed to reject the usual laws of gravity. He touched the throttle and the plane soared upwards, higher into the clouds.

30 It was almost dark when Fred began to worry. The pilot began to belch, first quietly, then violently and repeatedly. His hand jerked, and the plane dipped to the left. Someone screamed behind Fred. The plane lurched away from the river and over the canopy. The pilot grunted, gasped and wound back the throttle, slowing the engine. He gave a cough that sounded like a choke.

35 Fred stared at the man - he was turning the same shade of grey as his moustache. 'Are you all right, sir?' he asked. 'Is there something I can do?'

40 Fighting for breath, the pilot shook his head. He reached over to the control panel and cut the engine. The roar ceased. The nose of the plane dipped downwards. The trees rose up.

'What's happening?' asked the blonde girl sharply. 'What's he doing? Make him stop!'

45 The little boy in the back began to shriek. The pilot gasped Fred's wrist hard for a single moment, then his head slumped against the dashboard.

And the sky, which seconds before had seemed so reliable to Fred, gave way.